TATIANA BONCH-OSMOLOVSKAYA

Hypatia, the last Alexandrian mathematician

mathematical introduction to philosophy includes understanding of the division of objects into discrete and continuous

say, lions act separately, each on its own the same for a philosopher finding a way through the inexplicable

whereas a mob is multiple bodies with a single mind provided a mob has a mind and a conscience

hence the division of mathematics into arithmetic geometry, harmonia and spherica and discussion on the significance of these subjects for philosophical study

she taught Platonic philosophy in Alexandria wrote commentaries to Diophantus and Apollonius not a lion herself in her name one can hear a hint of a horse:

hippo – Hypatia

arithmetic is the first of them all for it was conceived by the demiurge as a cosmic model and exemplary design for all things and sciences the creator relied on it to produce

and arrange everything else to perfection

perfect order and desire for scientific knowledge was lost by her time the library once famous for its collection was desolated near to chaos Hypatia worked in the only remaining library at the Serapis temple

at the same time it is the last and the final because no other science without arithmetic is possible with its disappearance they all disappear while it remains even after their disappearance they came from nowhere

> they came from rough desert radicals and fanatics led by a lector named Peter called to the city by the bishop Cyril of course they thought her a witch huge number of them against one wise old woman

the objects mathematics studies are ideal and at the same time material because they are meditated in the ideal world also existing real and forever in the material one they pulled her out of the carriage dragged her along the street to an old pagan temple converted into a church and killed her violently as if she was the greatest villain as if they were shearing a sheep

numbers are the ordered basis of everything number one is the beginning, the root, seed and mother of all numbers, odd and even, prime and compound, perfect, friendly figurate: triangular, polygonal, pyramidal, plane and volume ones

her death shocked the empire
philosophers turned away from the church
the last library was destroyed
and Alexandrian mathematics ended there

ascending from perceived things to eternal and unchanging ideals comprehensible only through reasoning one climbs the stairs from corporal feelings to the realm of soul and mind the rational part of the soul instructs its unreasonable part binds straight impulses and attracts the soul to the eternal identity this is the goal and virtue for a rational man or woman