

**MATH 3631 - Actuarial Mathematics II**  
**Spring 2010 - Valdez**  
**Homework No. 4**  
**due Monday, 4:50 PM, 29 March 2010**

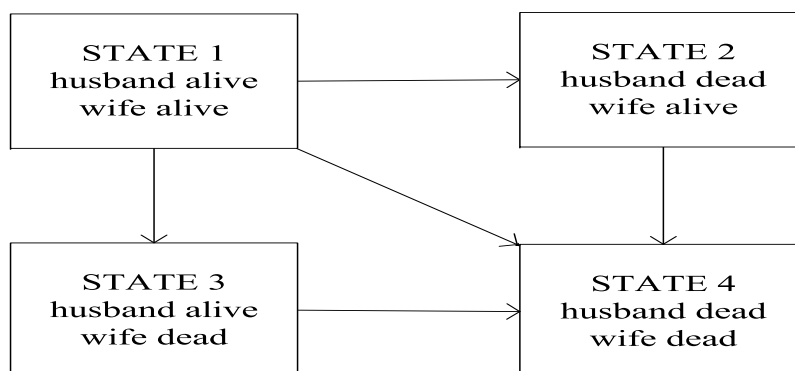
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A four-state homogeneous Markov model represents the joint mortality of a married couple: a husband and a wife. The states are: 1 = husband alive, wife alive; 2 = husband dead, wife alive; 3 = husband alive, wife dead, and 4 = both husband and wife dead.



The one-year transition probabilities are:

$$\begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{matrix} & \begin{pmatrix} 0.95 & 0.02 & 0.02 & 0.01 \\ 0.00 & 0.95 & 0.00 & 0.05 \\ 0.00 & 0.00 & 0.94 & 0.06 \\ 0.00 & 0.00 & 0.00 & 1.00 \end{pmatrix} \end{matrix}$$

A life insurer sells a two-year term insurance contract to a married couple who are both age 60. The death benefit of 100,000 is payable at the end of the year in which the second life dies, if both die within 2 years.

Premiums are payable annually in advance. Interest rate  $i = 6\%$ .

Calculate the annual benefit premium.