

MATH 3630 - Actuarial Mathematics I  
 Fall 2009 - Valdez  
 Homework No. 3  
 due Monday, 6:50 PM, 19 October 2009

Please return this page with your signature. Please write your name and student number at the spaces provided:

Name: SUGGESTED SOLUTIONS Student ID: EMIL

I certify that this is my own work, and that I have not copied the work of another student.

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

For a whole life insurance of a benefit of 10 on  $(x)$  payable at the moment of death, you are given:

$$\mu_{x+t} = \begin{cases} 0.001, & \text{for } 0 < t \leq 20 \\ 0.002, & \text{for } t > 20 \end{cases}$$

and

$$\delta_t = \begin{cases} 0.04, & \text{for } 0 < t \leq 10 \\ 0.05, & \text{for } t > 10 \end{cases}$$

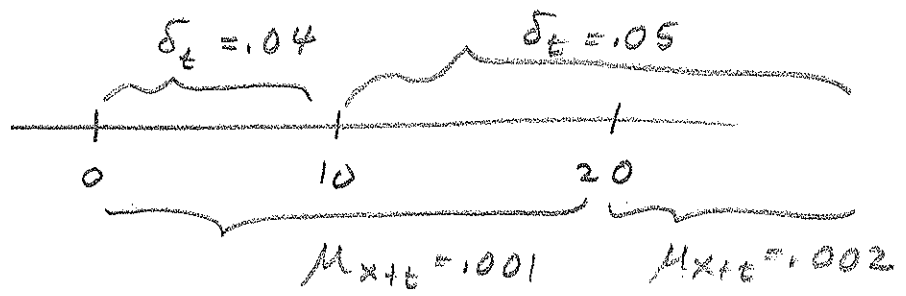
1. (1 point) Express the Present Value random variable for this life insurance (note the benefit is equal to 10). You may write this as the random variable  $Z$ .
2. (4 points) Calculate the Actuarial Present Value (APV) of the benefit for this insurance.
3. (5 points) Calculate the variance of  $Z$ .

$$(1) Z = 10 v_T = 10 \exp\left(-\int_0^T \delta_s ds\right)$$

$$= 10 * \begin{cases} e^{-.04T}, & 0 < T \leq 10 \\ e^{-.10 - .05T}, & T > 10 \end{cases}$$

$$= e^{-\int_0^{10} .04 ds - \int_{10}^T .05 ds}$$

$$= e^{-.4 - .05(T-10)}$$



$$(2) \text{ APV (benefit)} = E(Z) = 10 \int_0^{\infty} v^t P_x \mu_{x+t} dt$$

break  $\int_0^{\infty}$  into 3 integrals

$$= 10 \left[ \int_0^{10} .001 e^{-.001t} e^{-.04t} dt \right. \\ \left. + \int_{10}^{20} .001 e^{-.001t} e^{-.4} e^{-\int_{10}^t .05 ds} dt \right. \\ \left. + \int_{20}^{\infty} .002 e^{-.02} e^{-\int_{20}^t .002 ds} e^{-.4} e^{-\int_{10}^t .05 ds} dt \right]$$

$$= 10 \left[ \frac{.001}{.041} (1 - e^{-.41}) + \frac{.001 e^{.10}}{.051} (e^{-.51} - e^{-1.02}) \right.$$

$$\left. + \frac{.002 e^{+.12}}{.052} e^{-1.04} \right]$$

$$= \underline{0.2873}$$

(3) To get  $\text{Var}(Z)$ , use  $E(Z^2) - (E(Z))^2$  and same procedure above except  $\delta$ 's are replaced by  $2\delta$ 's.

$$E(Z^2) = 10^2 * \left[ \frac{.001}{.081} (1 - e^{-.81}) + \frac{.001}{.101} e^{.2} (e^{-1.01} - e^{-2.02}) + \frac{.002}{.102} e^{.22} e^{-2.04} \right]$$

$$= \underline{1.2831}$$

Thus,

$$\text{Var}(Z) = 1.2831 - (.2873)^2$$

$$= \underline{\underline{1.2006}}$$