

Section A.1

Section Objectives:

- Work with positive, negative and rational (fraction) exponents.
- Know the algebraic properties of exponents.
- Use rationalization to simplify expressions.

Practice Problems

1. Simplify the following expressions:

(a) 2^3

(b) $\sqrt[5]{32}$

(c) $\frac{x^2}{x^5}$

(d) $(y^3)^5$

(e) $\left(\frac{x^2y^3}{x^3z}\right)^{-3}$

(f) $\sqrt{72a^4b^3c^5}$

2. Rewrite the expression using positive or negative rational exponents instead of radicals and division.

(a) $\sqrt[4]{x^3} + \frac{\sqrt{x^3}}{y^4}$

(b) $\frac{\sqrt{(x^2 + 1)^3}}{(x^2 + 1)^4}$

3. Rationalize the denominator:

(a) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$

(b) $\frac{1}{4 + \sqrt{2}}$

4. Rationalize the numerator and simplify:

$$\frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 2}{x - 3}$$

More Practice from Textbook A.1: You should do as many problems from each set (1-64, 65-72, 73-84, 85-92, 93-96), as needed until you are comfortable with these techniques.